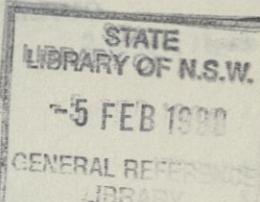


CATALOGUE NUMBER 6202.2

22 JANUARY 1990



## THE LABOUR FORCE, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989

**INQUIRIES** Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 615 7000; for advice on the interpretation of these statistics ask for Neville Holbery.

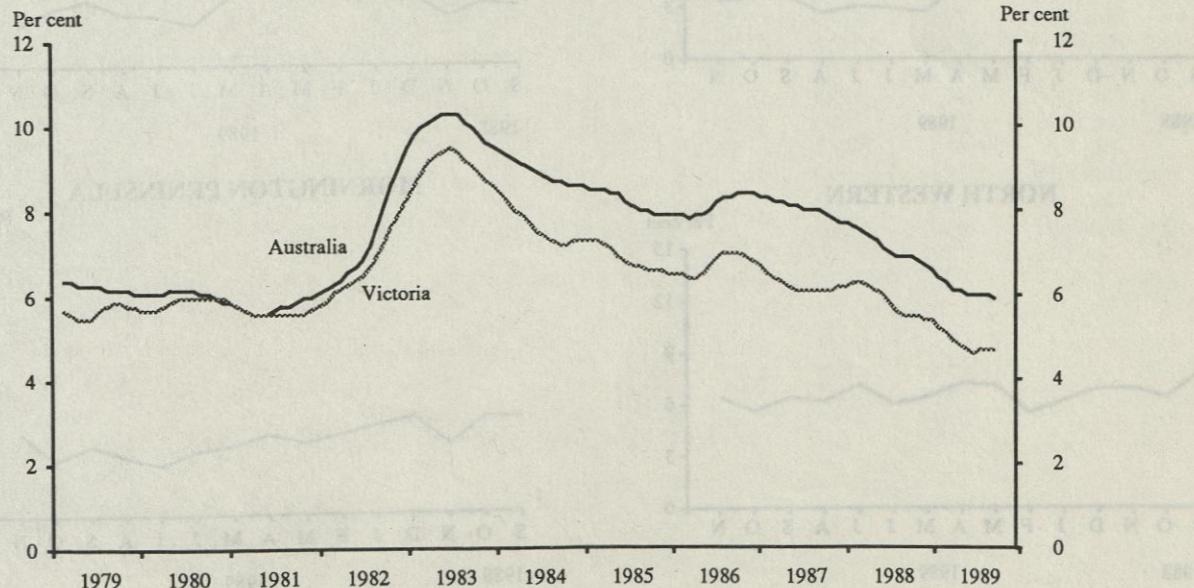
### MAIN FEATURES

In November 1989, the Victorian unemployment rate was 4.5 per cent (97,200 persons). The trend series in the graph below show the Victorian unemployment rate was consistently below that for Australia. The median duration of unemployment in Victoria was 12.0 weeks.

In the twelve months prior to November 1989, total employment rose by 4.6 per cent to 2,077,600 persons. Teenage employment for Victoria has grown by 8.5 per cent in the year to November 1989, to 184,400 persons. The teenage unemployment rate of 13.1 per cent remains twice that of the next highest group, but is marginally lower than the 13.5 per cent of one year ago.

The unemployment rate in the MSD was 4.2 per cent compared with the rate of 5.2 per cent for the balance of Victoria. The female unemployment rate varied markedly from 4.8 per cent in the MSD to 7.6 per cent for country Victoria. The corresponding male unemployment rates of 3.7 per cent in the MSD and 3.5 per cent in country Victoria showed little variation. The Western region of the state recorded the highest unemployment rate of 6.8 per cent for all persons while the lowest rate of 2.2 per cent occurred in the Outer Eastern Melbourne region.

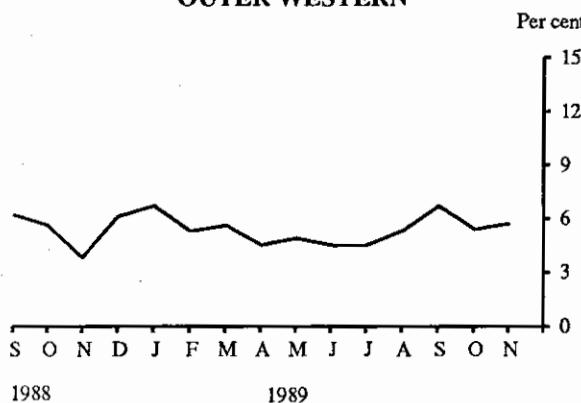
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES  
VICTORIA AND AUSTRALIA



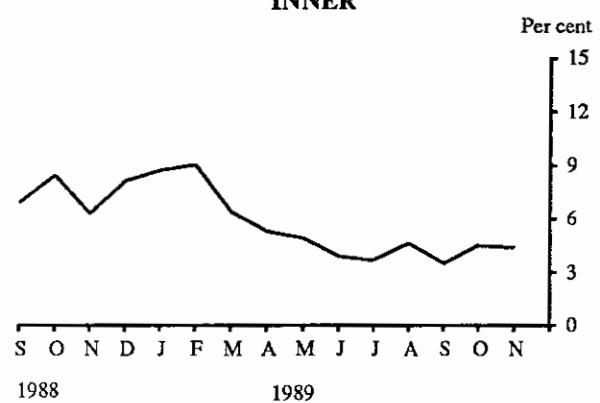
## MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

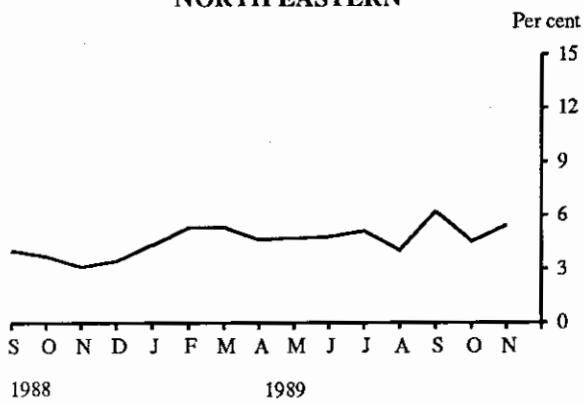
## OUTER WESTERN



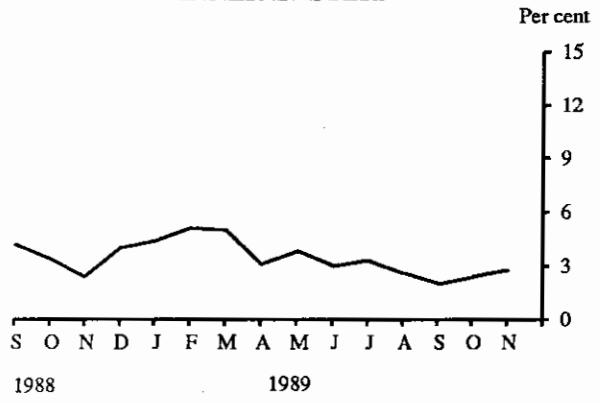
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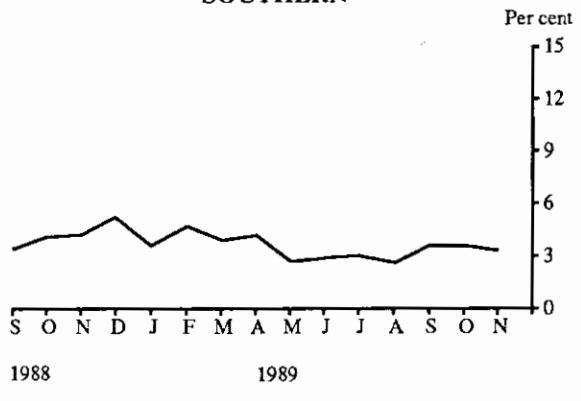
## NORTH EASTERN



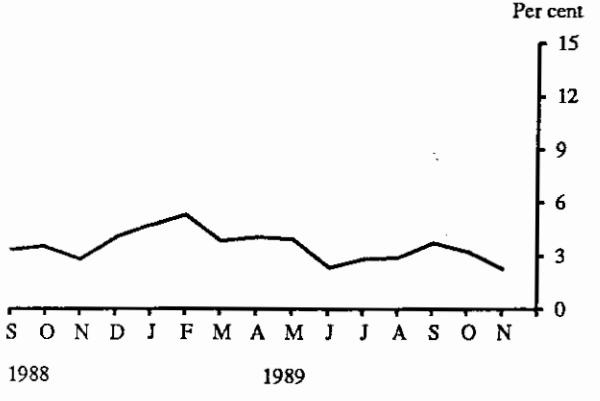
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## SOUTHERN



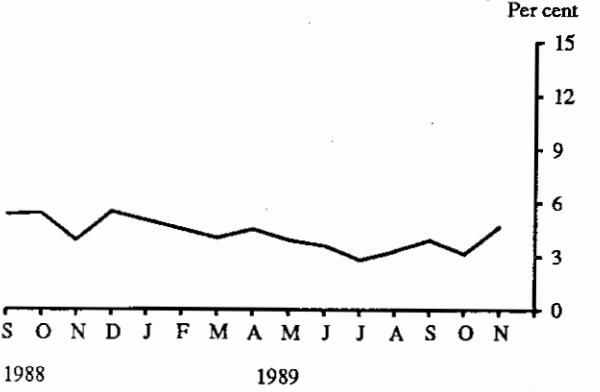
## OUTER EASTERN



## NORTH WESTERN



## MORNINGTON PENINSULA



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**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA**

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work			Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian population 15 years and over ('000)	Unemp- loyment (Per cent)	Partici- pation (Per cent)
	Full-time ('000)	Total ('000)	Full-time ('000)	Part-time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES										
Sept.	1,085.2	1,167.8	50.8	5.3	56.1	1,224.0	413.1	1,637.1	4.6	74.8
Oct.	1,088.1	1,161.4	50.0	8.4	58.4	1,219.8	419.7	1,639.5	4.8	74.4
Nov.	1,079.9	1,163.8	44.2	6.3	50.5	1,214.3	427.6	1,641.9	4.2	74.0
Dec.	1,103.7	1,185.5	51.2	12.5	63.7	1,249.3	395.1	1,644.3	5.1	76.0
1989 - Jan.	1,080.7	1,157.8	53.7	10.7	64.4	1,222.3	424.4	1,646.7	5.3	74.2
Feb.	1,107.3	1,185.4	56.6	11.1	67.7	1,253.1	396.0	1,649.1	5.4	76.0
Mar.	1,104.2	1,191.3	49.4	10.0	59.3	1,250.6	400.9	1,651.4	4.7	75.7
Apr.	1,118.3	1,203.6	43.7	11.4	55.0	1,258.6	395.0	1,653.6	4.4	76.1
May	1,120.6	1,208.3	43.7	7.2	51.0	1,259.2	396.6	1,655.9	4.0	76.0
June	1,115.2	1,206.8	35.9	7.4	43.2	1,250.0	408.0	1,658.1	3.5	75.4
July	1,114.1	1,206.9	38.2	10.4	48.6	1,255.5	404.7	1,660.2	3.9	75.6
Aug.	1,108.2	1,197.8	42.5	7.2	49.7	1,247.5	414.8	1,662.3	4.0	75.0
Sept.	1,109.5	1,210.0	44.8	10.3	55.0	1,265.0	399.4	1,664.4	4.4	76.0
Oct.	1,123.3	1,211.8	39.3	5.9	45.2	1,257.0	409.1	1,666.1	3.6	75.4
Nov.	1,119.8	1,212.2	39.5	6.8	46.3	1,258.5	409.2	1,667.7	3.7	75.5
MARRIED FEMALES										
Sept.	266.4	492.9	13.6	9.6	23.3	516.1	476.0	992.1	4.5	52.0
Oct.	268.0	483.2	11.7	8.3	20.0	503.2	491.2	994.3	4.0	50.6
Nov.	268.9	498.9	10.8	8.9	19.7	518.6	476.1	994.7	3.8	52.1
Dec.	273.4	503.4	10.6	8.5	19.1	522.5	474.3	996.8	3.7	52.4
1989 - Jan.	262.4	465.4	10.5	8.2	18.6	484.0	510.7	994.7	3.8	48.7
Feb.	257.1	480.6	15.6	11.3	27.0	507.6	487.1	994.7	5.3	51.0
Mar.	266.4	495.7	11.0	10.4	21.4	517.1	479.0	996.2	4.1	51.9
Apr.	264.6	492.7	11.5	13.5	24.9	517.7	474.3	992.0	4.8	52.2
May	261.8	500.8	12.8	11.3	24.1	524.9	468.5	993.4	4.6	52.8
June	263.7	506.9	11.7	8.5	20.2	527.1	465.7	992.8	3.8	53.1
July	266.0	501.2	9.7	8.9	18.6	519.7	472.0	991.7	3.6	52.4
Aug.	275.6	514.5	8.4	8.6	16.9	531.4	470.3	1,001.7	3.2	53.0
Sept.	285.7	525.6	11.7	8.9	20.6	546.2	450.2	996.4	3.8	54.8
Oct.	280.8	516.2	7.5	9.6	17.1	533.3	468.9	1,002.1	3.2	53.2
Nov.	283.1	526.7	11.0	8.9	19.8	546.5	467.2	1,013.7	3.6	53.9
OTHER FEMALES										
Sept.	234.9	321.1	22.3	13.0	35.3	356.4	348.4	704.8	9.9	50.6
Oct.	234.4	317.3	19.3	12.0	31.3	348.5	356.4	704.9	9.0	49.4
Nov.	237.2	323.1	18.0	8.7	27.7	349.8	357.1	706.9	7.6	49.5
Dec.	245.2	339.9	24.4	13.9	38.3	378.2	329.1	707.2	10.1	53.5
1989 - Jan.	243.2	328.9	26.2	13.4	39.6	368.5	343.3	711.8	10.8	51.8
Feb.	247.0	337.8	29.3	11.9	41.2	379.0	335.2	714.2	10.9	53.1
Mar.	245.1	338.7	24.4	12.0	36.4	375.1	340.1	715.2	9.7	52.4
Apr.	248.4	342.2	21.4	10.6	32.0	374.2	347.6	721.8	8.6	51.8
May	248.1	345.7	20.6	12.9	33.5	379.2	343.6	722.8	8.8	52.5
June	242.6	337.2	22.2	10.5	32.7	369.9	355.9	725.8	8.8	51.0
July	250.4	346.9	20.2	8.9	29.2	376.1	352.8	728.9	7.8	51.6
Aug.	241.2	337.5	16.4	10.6	27.0	364.5	356.5	721.0	7.4	50.6
Sept.	248.6	350.4	16.7	11.6	28.3	378.6	349.8	728.4	7.5	52.0
Oct.	248.3	344.0	19.1	12.2	31.3	375.3	349.1	724.4	8.3	51.8
Nov.	246.7	338.6	18.7	12.4	31.1	369.8	344.7	714.5	8.4	51.8

**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA - continued**

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work			Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian population 15 years and over ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (Per cent)	Partici- pation rate (Per cent)
	Full-time ('000)	Total ('000)	Full-time ('000)	Part-time ('000)	Total ('000)					
ALL FEMALES										
1989 - Jan.	501.3	814.0	35.9	22.6	58.5	872.5	824.4	1,696.9	6.7	51.4
	502.4	800.4	31.1	20.3	51.3	851.7	847.6	1,699.3	6.0	50.1
	506.1	822.0	28.8	17.6	46.4	868.4	833.2	1,701.6	5.3	51.0
	518.6	843.2	34.9	22.4	57.4	900.6	803.4	1,704.0	6.4	52.9
	505.6	794.3	36.7	21.6	58.3	852.5	853.9	1,706.5	6.8	50.0
	504.1	818.4	45.0	23.2	68.1	886.6	822.4	1,708.9	7.7	51.9
	511.4	834.5	35.4	22.4	57.8	892.3	819.1	1,711.4	6.5	52.1
	512.9	835.0	32.9	24.1	56.9	891.9	821.9	1,713.8	6.4	52.0
	509.9	846.5	33.4	24.1	57.5	904.0	812.1	1,716.1	6.4	52.7
	506.2	844.1	33.9	18.9	52.8	897.0	821.6	1,718.5	5.9	52.2
	516.4	848.1	29.9	17.8	47.7	895.8	824.8	1,720.6	5.3	52.1
	516.8	852.0	24.8	19.1	43.9	895.9	826.8	1,722.7	4.9	52.0
	534.3	875.9	28.4	20.5	48.9	924.9	800.0	1,724.8	5.3	53.6
Oct.	529.1	860.1	26.6	21.8	48.4	908.5	818.0	1,726.5	5.3	52.6
	529.8	865.3	29.7	21.3	50.9	916.2	811.9	1,728.2	5.6	53.0
PERSONS										
1989 - Jan.	1,586.5	1,981.8	86.7	27.9	114.6	2,096.5	1,237.5	3,334.0	5.5	62.9
	1,590.5	1,961.8	81.1	28.6	109.7	2,071.5	1,267.2	3,338.8	5.3	62.0
	1,586.0	1,985.8	73.0	23.9	96.9	2,082.7	1,260.8	3,343.5	4.7	62.3
	1,622.3	2,028.8	86.1	35.0	121.1	2,149.9	1,198.4	3,348.3	5.6	64.2
	1,586.3	1,952.1	90.4	32.3	122.7	2,074.8	1,278.4	3,353.2	5.9	61.9
	1,611.4	2,003.8	101.5	34.3	135.8	2,139.6	1,218.4	3,358.0	6.3	63.7
	1,615.6	2,025.7	84.8	32.4	117.1	2,142.8	1,220.0	3,362.8	5.5	63.7
	1,631.2	2,038.5	76.6	35.4	112.0	2,150.5	1,216.9	3,367.4	5.2	63.9
	1,630.6	2,054.7	77.1	31.4	108.5	2,163.2	1,208.8	3,372.0	5.0	64.2
	1,621.4	2,051.0	69.8	26.3	96.0	2,147.0	1,229.6	3,376.6	4.5	63.6
	1,630.5	2,055.0	68.2	28.2	96.3	2,151.3	1,229.5	3,380.8	4.5	63.6
	1,625.1	2,049.8	67.2	26.3	93.6	2,143.4	1,241.6	3,385.0	4.4	63.3
	1,643.8	2,085.9	73.2	30.8	104.0	2,189.9	1,199.3	3,389.2	4.7	64.6
	1,652.4	2,071.9	65.9	27.7	93.6	2,165.5	1,227.1	3,392.6	4.3	63.8
	1,649.6	2,077.6	69.1	28.1	97.2	2,174.7	1,221.1	3,395.9	4.5	64.0

**TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND ATTENDANCE AT AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989**

Particulars	Employed					Not in labour force ('000)	Unemployment rate (per cent)	Participation rate (per cent)
	Full-time ('000)	Part-time ('000)	Total ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Labour force ('000)			
<b>Age (years) -</b>								
15 - 19								
15 - 17	28.2	53.7	81.9	16.7	98.6	111.3	17.0	47.0
18 - 19	77.8	24.8	102.6	11.1	113.6	38.9	9.7	74.5
Attending school	*0.6	55.9	56.5	13.6	70.1	123.2	19.4	36.3
Not attending school -								
Left before 1987	25.7	*1.5	27.2	6.0	33.2	5.1	18.1	86.8
Left from 1987 to survey date	79.7	21.1	100.8	8.2	108.9	20.5	7.5	84.2
<b>Total aged 15 - 19 years</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>184.4</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>212.2</b>	<b>150.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>58.6</b>
<b>Age (years) -</b>								
20 - 24	240.5	34.3	274.8	15.1	289.9	64.8	5.2	81.7
25 - 34	477.7	88.7	566.5	22.6	589.1	123.3	3.8	82.7
35 - 44	410.1	115.4	525.6	16.8	542.3	100.7	3.1	84.3
45 - 54	267.4	66.4	333.8	8.6	342.3	111.4	2.5	75.4
55 and over	147.9	44.6	192.5	6.3	198.9	670.7	3.2	22.9
<b>Attending tertiary educational institution full-time</b>								
<b>Age (years) -</b>								
15 - 19	*1.7	12.9	14.5	*1.8	16.3	15.2	*11.0	51.8
20 - 24	*1.9	16.2	18.1	*1.2	19.3	30.0	*6.0	39.1

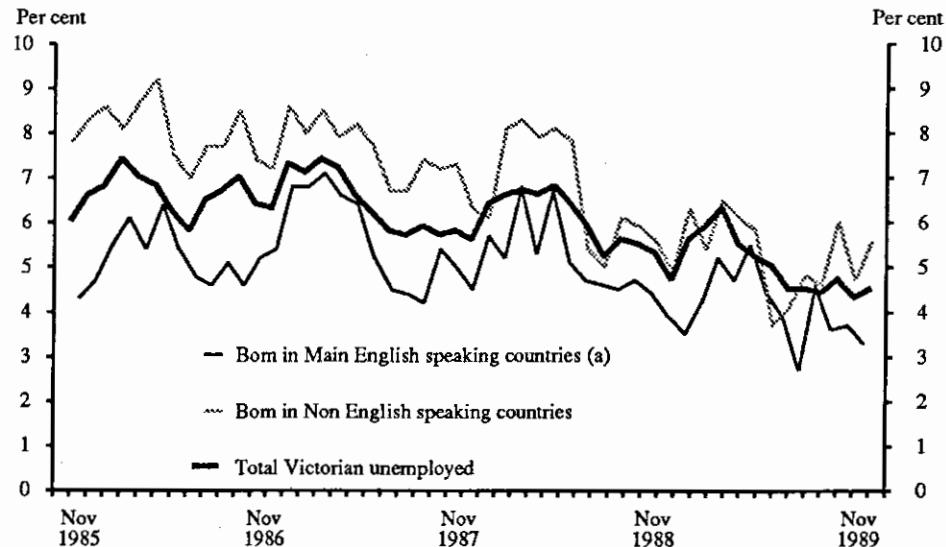
**TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
BIRTHPLACE, AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989**

Birthplace particulars	<i>Employed</i>			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (a) (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
Born in Australia	1,171.3	336.5	1,507.8	68.4	1,576.2	800.5	4.3	66.3
Born outside Australia -								
Africa	17.0	*3.3	20.3	*0.5	20.9	13.1	*2.5	61.4
America	13.5	*3.0	16.6	*0.7	17.3	7.8	*4.0	68.9
Asia	90.2	16.3	106.5	10.4	116.8	71.8	8.9	61.9
Europe -								
Germany	13.5	*1.7	15.2	*0.3	15.5	13.1	*1.7	54.2
Greece	37.0	6.3	43.4	*2.7	46.1	27.9	*5.9	62.3
Italy	58.6	7.8	66.4	*1.2	67.6	54.2	*1.8	55.5
Malta	11.5	*2.4	13.9	*0.8	14.7	7.9	*5.1	65.1
Netherlands	13.9	*2.3	16.2	*1.0	17.2	10.9	*5.7	61.3
Poland	7.2	*1.9	9.1	*0.0	9.1	15.6	*0.0	36.9
UK and Ireland	122.4	33.0	155.4	5.7	161.1	90.7	3.5	64.0
Yugoslavia	39.3	*3.8	43.1	*2.4	45.5	19.2	*5.3	70.4
Other Europe	25.1	*4.4	29.5	*2.4	31.9	26.4	*7.6	54.7
Total Europe	328.5	63.8	392.3	16.4	408.7	265.7	4.0	60.6
New Zealand	22.6	*4.3	26.8	*0.6	27.4	7.2	*2.1	79.2
Total Oceania	29.0	5.0	34.0	*0.8	34.8	9.4	*2.3	78.8
Main English speaking countries (b)	154.9	40.5	195.4	6.7	202.1	103.3	3.3	66.2
Other	323.4	50.9	374.3	22.1	396.4	264.6	5.6	60.0
Period of arrival -								
Before 1961	115.4	26.0	141.5	*3.0	144.5	163.9	*2.1	46.9
1961 - 1965	55.5	13.7	69.1	*3.7	72.9	39.4	*5.1	64.9
1966 - 1970	84.1	12.9	97.0	*3.7	100.7	42.7	*3.7	70.2
1971 - 1975	63.9	12.3	76.1	5.1	81.3	29.2	6.3	73.5
1976 - 1980	48.3	9.6	57.9	*2.7	60.6	24.1	*4.5	71.6
1981 - 1985	53.5	10.4	63.9	*3.7	67.6	29.1	*5.4	69.9
1986 to survey date	57.6	6.5	64.1	6.8	70.9	39.5	9.6	64.2
Total overseas born	478.3	91.4	569.7	28.8	598.5	367.9	4.8	61.9

(a) Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as 'not in the labour force'), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

(b) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

#### UNEMPLOYMENT RATES OF MIGRANTS (BY BIRTHPLACE) AND TOTAL UNEMPLOYED, VICTORIA



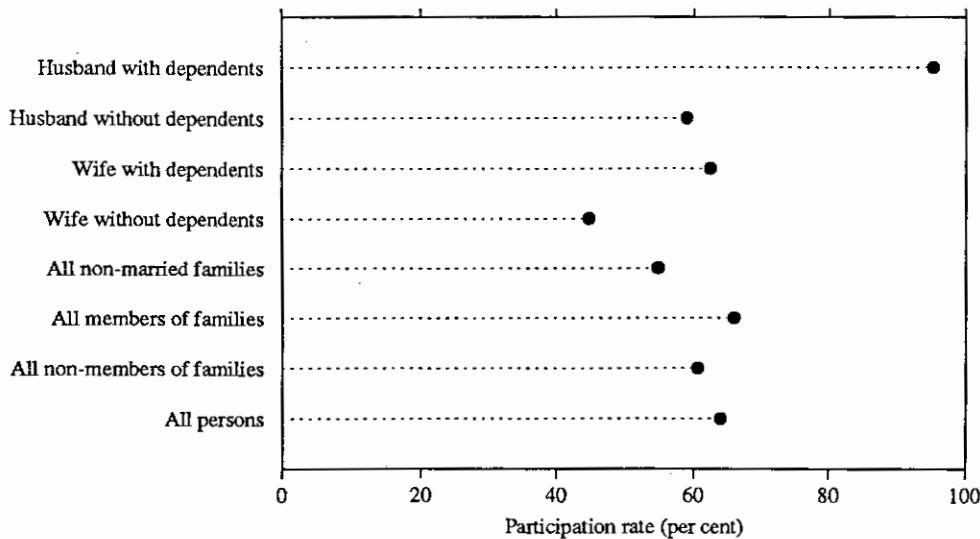
(a) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

**TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND FAMILY STATUS, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989**

Family status	Employed					Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian population 15 years and over ('000)	Unemployment rate ('000) (per cent)	Participation rate (per cent)
	Full-time ('000)	Part-time ('000)	Total ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Labour force ('000)				
<b>Member of a family -</b>									
Married -									
Husband -									
With children (a)	407.7	7.9	415.6	8.1	423.7	16.7	440.4	1.9	96.2
Without children (a)	323.4	22.6	346.1	7.1	353.2	19.2	552.4	2.0	63.9
Wife -									
With children (a)	105.3	149.1	254.4	12.8	267.3	169.4	436.7	4.8	61.2
Without children (a)	169.8	88.5	258.3	6.3	264.5	281.6	546.1	2.4	48.4
Not-married family head -									
Male -									
With children (a)	*4.2	*0.0	*4.2	*0.8	5.1	*1.0	6.1	*16.0	83.3
Without children (a)	15.2	*0.5	15.8	*1.0	16.8	4.7	21.5	*6.2	78.1
Female -									
With children (a)	15.5	13.1	28.6	*3.7	32.3	23.8	56.1	*11.5	57.6
Without children (a)	18.5	5.1	23.6	*2.3	25.9	36.8	62.7	*8.9	41.3
Child of family head (b) -									
Males	169.9	43.8	213.7	19.6	233.3	89.6	323.0	8.4	72.3
Females	101.8	53.7	155.5	17.3	172.8	81.6	254.4	10.0	67.9
Other relative of family head	22.9	*2.6	25.5	*1.5	26.9	35.5	62.4	*5.4	43.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,354.4</b>	<b>386.9</b>	<b>1,741.3</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>1,821.8</b>	<b>940.0</b>	<b>2,761.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>66.0</b>
<b>Not a member of a family -</b>									
Living alone -									
Males	74.0	5.9	80.0	*1.7	81.7	37.7	119.4	*2.1	68.4
Females	40.7	6.2	46.9	*1.5	48.4	121.0	169.4	*3.1	28.6
Not living alone -									
Males	.85.5	5.5	91.0	*4.4	95.4	16.2	111.6	*4.6	85.5
Females	53.4	9.3	62.7	*4.2	66.9	15.3	82.3	*6.2	81.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>253.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>280.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>292.4</b>	<b>190.2</b>	<b>482.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>60.6</b>
Not family coded	41.5	14.0	55.6	5.0	60.6	90.9	151.5	8.2	40.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,649.6</b>	<b>427.9</b>	<b>2,077.6</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>2,174.7</b>	<b>1,221.1</b>	<b>3,395.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>64.0</b>

(a) Aged 0-14 present in household. (b) Aged 15 and over.

**PARTICIPATION RATES BY FAMILY STATUS, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989**



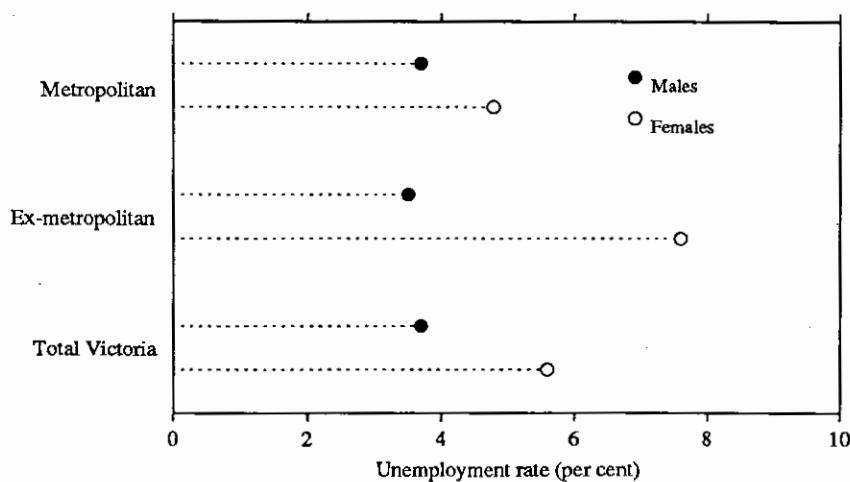
**TABLE 5 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, SEPTEMBER 1989**

Region	Employed					Not in labour force ('000)	Unemployment rate (per cent)	Participation rate (per cent)
	Full-time ('000)	Part-time ('000)	Total ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Labour force ('000)			
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	806.5	68.0	874.4	39.6	914.1	268.8	4.3	77.3
Outer Western Melbourne	123.0	5.1	128.1	10.4	138.6	40.8	7.5	77.3
North Western Melbourne	58.7	*3.8	62.5	*4.1	66.5	21.9	*6.1	75.3
Inner Melbourne	55.8	7.1	62.9	*2.6	65.5	25.2	*4.0	72.2
North Eastern Melbourne	105.3	9.8	115.1	6.4	121.5	35.9	5.2	77.2
Inner Eastern Melbourne	114.1	13.8	127.9	*2.9	130.8	38.7	*2.2	77.2
Southern Melbourne	99.1	10.7	109.7	*3.9	113.6	38.5	*3.4	74.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	114.8	9.2	124.0	*4.1	128.1	29.3	*3.2	81.4
Mornington Peninsula	135.7	8.5	144.2	5.3	149.5	38.6	3.5	79.5
Balance of Victoria -	303.1	32.5	335.6	15.4	351.0	130.6	4.4	72.9
South Western Victoria	81.5	7.5	89.0	*3.4	92.4	38.4	*3.7	70.6
Western Victoria	59.4	5.5	64.9	4.9	69.8	24.0	7.0	74.5
Northern Victoria	95.2	12.1	107.3	*3.5	110.8	41.0	*3.1	73.0
Eastern Victoria	67.0	7.3	74.3	*3.7	78.0	27.2	*4.7	74.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,109.5</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>1,210.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>1,265.0</b>	<b>399.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>76.0</b>
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	213.4	159.3	372.7	12.1	384.8	310.5	3.1	55.3
Outer Western Melbourne	34.1	19.5	53.6	*2.5	56.1	55.2	*4.5	50.4
North Western Melbourne	15.0	9.6	24.6	*0.5	25.1	26.8	*2.0	48.3
Inner Melbourne	11.6	*3.9	15.6	*0.8	16.3	12.9	*4.7	55.9
North Eastern Melbourne	27.4	21.6	49.0	*2.3	51.3	42.0	*4.4	55.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	31.7	26.3	58.1	*0.7	58.8	38.6	*1.2	60.3
Southern Melbourne	23.4	18.4	41.8	*1.5	43.3	40.6	*3.4	51.6
Outer Eastern Melbourne	31.0	31.4	62.4	*1.5	63.9	38.9	*2.3	62.1
Mornington Peninsula	39.1	28.6	67.7	*2.3	70.0	55.4	*3.3	55.8
Balance of Victoria -	72.3	80.6	152.9	8.6	161.4	139.7	5.3	53.6
South Western Victoria	16.4	20.8	37.2	*1.8	39.0	37.4	*4.6	51.1
Western Victoria	12.5	18.3	30.8	*3.0	33.8	23.4	*8.8	59.0
Northern Victoria	29.2	24.1	53.2	*2.3	55.5	45.9	*4.1	54.7
Eastern Victoria	14.3	17.4	31.6	*1.5	33.2	33.0	*4.6	50.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>285.7</b>	<b>239.9</b>	<b>525.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>546.2</b>	<b>450.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>54.8</b>
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	410.2	233.5	643.6	30.5	674.2	559.7	4.5	54.6
Outer Western Melbourne	58.2	26.6	84.8	4.8	89.7	94.8	5.4	48.6
North Western Melbourne	30.2	13.9	44.2	*3.2	47.4	46.9	*6.8	50.2
Inner Melbourne	41.0	13.3	54.3	*1.7	56.0	38.9	*3.1	59.0
North Eastern Melbourne	51.6	29.5	81.1	6.6	87.7	73.3	7.5	54.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	61.7	38.9	100.7	*1.8	102.5	77.6	*1.8	56.9
Southern Melbourne	51.9	28.5	80.4	*3.2	83.5	71.3	*3.8	54.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	55.6	42.2	97.9	4.5	102.4	64.7	4.4	61.3
Mornington Peninsula	59.8	40.5	100.3	4.7	104.9	92.0	4.4	53.3
Balance of Victoria -	124.1	108.2	232.3	18.4	250.7	240.3	7.3	51.1
South Western Victoria	33.8	29.4	63.1	*3.9	67.0	63.7	*5.8	51.3
Western Victoria	21.0	23.8	44.8	*4.4	49.3	47.1	*9.0	51.2
Northern Victoria	46.0	30.3	76.3	6.6	82.8	76.2	7.9	52.1
Eastern Victoria	23.4	24.7	48.0	*3.5	51.5	53.3	*6.8	49.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>534.3</b>	<b>341.7</b>	<b>875.9</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>924.9</b>	<b>800.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>53.6</b>

**TABLE 5 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, SEPTEMBER 1989 —continued**

Region	<i>Employed</i>				Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyed (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)	Unemp- loyed ('000)				
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Melbourne Statistical Division -								
Outer Western Melbourne	1,216.6	301.4	1,518.1	70.1	1,588.2	828.5	4.4	65.7
North Western Melbourne	181.3	31.7	212.9	15.3	228.2	135.6	6.7	62.7
Inner Melbourne	88.9	17.7	106.6	7.3	113.9	68.8	6.4	62.3
North Eastern Melbourne	96.8	20.4	117.3	*4.3	121.6	64.2	*3.5	65.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	156.9	39.3	196.2	13.0	209.2	109.2	6.2	65.7
Southern Melbourne	175.8	52.7	228.6	4.7	233.3	116.3	2.0	66.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	151.0	39.1	190.1	7.0	197.1	109.8	3.6	64.2
Mornington Peninsula	170.4	51.4	221.9	8.6	230.4	94.0	3.7	71.0
Balance of Victoria -	195.5	49.0	244.5	10.0	254.5	130.6	3.9	66.1
South Western Victoria	427.2	140.7	567.9	33.8	601.7	370.8	5.6	61.9
Western Victoria	115.3	36.8	152.1	7.3	159.4	102.0	4.6	61.0
Northern Victoria	80.4	29.4	109.8	9.3	119.1	71.0	7.8	62.6
Eastern Victoria	141.2	42.4	183.6	10.0	193.6	117.3	5.2	62.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,643.8</b>	<b>442.1</b>	<b>2,085.9</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>2,189.9</b>	<b>1,199.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>64.6</b>

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: METROPOLITAN AND EX-METROPOLITAN AREAS  
BY GENDER, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989**



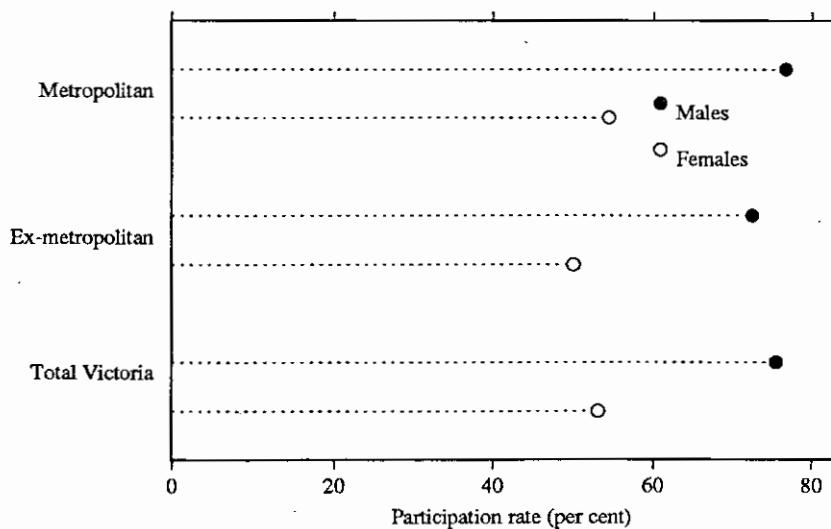
**TABLE 6 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, OCTOBER 1989**

Region	Employed				Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyed (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)	Unemp- loyed ('000)				
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	810.9	60.4	871.4	30.7	902.0	282.0	3.4	76.2
Outer Western Melbourne	123.3	5.1	128.4	7.5	135.9	42.8	5.5	76.1
North Western Melbourne	60.7	*2.4	63.2	*3.3	66.4	21.9	*4.9	75.2
Inner Melbourne	55.4	5.8	61.3	*2.5	63.8	23.9	*4.0	72.7
North Eastern Melbourne	108.8	6.4	115.2	5.3	120.4	38.0	4.4	76.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	113.9	12.2	126.1	*2.4	128.5	41.0	*1.9	75.8
Southern Melbourne	97.3	11.6	109.0	*3.1	112.1	40.6	*2.8	73.4
Outer Eastern Melbourne	115.1	9.0	124.1	*2.7	126.8	31.7	*2.1	80.0
Mornington Peninsula	136.4	7.9	144.3	*3.8	148.1	42.1	*2.6	77.9
Balance of Victoria -	312.4	28.0	340.4	14.6	355.0	127.1	4.1	73.6
South Western Victoria	85.3	*3.5	88.8	*3.2	91.9	40.1	*3.4	69.6
Western Victoria	61.3	7.5	68.9	4.5	73.4	21.2	6.1	77.6
Northern Victoria	98.7	9.8	108.5	*4.3	112.8	38.6	*3.8	74.5
Eastern Victoria	67.1	7.2	74.3	*2.6	76.9	27.2	*3.4	73.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,123.3</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>1,211.8</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>1,257.0</b>	<b>409.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>75.4</b>
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	208.0	161.4	369.4	9.6	379.0	320.1	2.5	54.2
Outer Western Melbourne	35.1	19.2	54.3	*2.2	56.5	54.9	*3.8	50.7
North Western Melbourne	17.4	9.1	26.5	*0.2	26.7	25.3	*0.9	51.4
Inner Melbourne	11.8	*2.2	14.0	*0.8	14.8	13.0	*5.1	53.1
North Eastern Melbourne	25.9	24.0	49.9	*1.2	51.1	43.9	*2.4	53.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	31.3	26.3	57.6	*1.0	58.5	41.1	*1.7	58.8
Southern Melbourne	20.6	21.2	41.8	*1.0	42.8	40.8	*2.3	51.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	29.6	31.8	61.3	*1.5	62.8	40.0	*2.4	61.1
Mornington Peninsula	36.3	27.7	64.0	*1.8	65.8	61.1	*2.7	51.8
Balance of Victoria -	72.7	74.0	146.7	7.5	154.2	148.7	4.9	50.9
South Western Victoria	17.0	19.2	36.2	*1.7	37.9	40.7	*4.6	48.2
Western Victoria	13.4	15.1	28.5	*2.4	31.0	25.8	*7.8	54.5
Northern Victoria	28.4	23.5	51.9	*1.1	53.1	48.6	*2.1	52.2
Eastern Victoria	13.9	16.1	30.0	*2.2	32.2	33.6	*6.8	49.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>280.8</b>	<b>235.4</b>	<b>516.2</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>533.3</b>	<b>468.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>53.2</b>
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	403.8	229.1	632.9	30.3	663.1	571.9	4.6	53.7
Outer Western Melbourne	59.3	24.3	83.6	4.7	88.3	96.6	5.3	47.8
North Western Melbourne	34.6	12.8	47.4	*3.3	50.7	43.0	*6.5	54.1
Inner Melbourne	39.7	10.6	50.3	*2.7	53.0	37.6	*5.1	58.5
North Eastern Melbourne	48.5	31.0	79.5	*4.0	83.5	76.7	*4.8	52.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	62.0	39.8	101.7	*3.2	104.9	81.4	*3.1	56.3
Southern Melbourne	48.6	29.6	78.2	*3.9	82.1	71.7	*4.8	53.4
Outer Eastern Melbourne	52.9	41.6	94.5	4.5	99.0	67.5	4.6	59.5
Mornington Peninsula	58.2	39.4	97.6	*4.0	101.6	97.4	*3.9	51.1
Balance of Victoria -	125.3	101.9	227.3	18.1	245.4	246.1	7.4	49.9
South Western Victoria	34.3	28.0	62.4	*4.3	66.7	64.5	*6.5	50.8
Western Victoria	22.7	19.7	42.4	*4.3	46.7	50.0	*9.2	48.3
Northern Victoria	44.6	31.7	76.3	5.5	81.8	78.9	6.8	50.9
Eastern Victoria	23.7	22.5	46.2	*4.0	50.2	52.7	*7.9	48.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>529.1</b>	<b>331.0</b>	<b>860.1</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>908.5</b>	<b>818.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>52.6</b>

**TABLE 6 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, OCTOBER 1989 —continued**

<i>Region</i>	<i>Employed</i>				<i>Labour force ('000)</i>	<i>Not in labour force ('000)</i>	<i>Unemployment rate (per cent)</i>	<i>Participation rate (per cent)</i>
	<i>Full-time ('000)</i>	<i>Part-time ('000)</i>	<i>Total ('000)</i>	<i>Unemployed ('000)</i>				
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Melbourne Statistical Division -								
Outer Western Melbourne	1,214.7	289.5	1,504.2	60.9	1,565.2	853.8	3.9	64.7
North Western Melbourne	182.6	29.4	212.1	12.2	224.2	139.3	5.4	61.7
Inner Melbourne	95.3	15.3	110.6	6.6	117.1	65.0	5.6	64.3
North Eastern Melbourne	95.2	16.4	111.5	5.2	116.8	61.5	4.5	65.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	157.3	37.4	194.7	9.2	203.9	114.6	4.5	64.0
Southern Melbourne	175.9	52.0	227.8	5.6	233.4	122.4	2.4	65.6
Outer Eastern Melbourne	145.9	41.2	187.1	7.1	194.2	112.3	3.6	63.4
Mornington Peninsula	167.9	50.6	218.6	7.2	225.8	99.2	3.2	69.5
Balance of Victoria -	194.6	47.3	241.8	7.8	249.7	139.4	3.1	64.2
South Western Victoria	437.7	130.0	567.7	32.7	600.4	373.2	5.4	61.7
Western Victoria	119.6	31.6	151.2	7.5	158.6	104.6	4.7	60.3
Northern Victoria	84.0	27.3	111.3	8.8	120.1	71.2	7.3	62.8
Eastern Victoria	143.3	41.5	184.8	9.8	194.6	117.5	5.1	62.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,652.4</b>	<b>419.5</b>	<b>2,071.9</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>2,165.5</b>	<b>1,227.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>63.8</b>

**PARTICIPATION RATES: METROPOLITAN AND EX-METROPOLITAN AREAS  
BY GENDER, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989**



**TABLE 7 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1989**

Region	Employed				Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyed (per cent)	Partici- pation (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)	Unemp- loyed ('000)				
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	808.0	66.8	874.8	34.0	908.8	276.3	3.7	76.7
Outer Western Melbourne	125.9	5.8	131.6	8.1	139.7	41.2	5.8	77.2
North Western Melbourne	55.2	*4.1	59.3	*3.4	62.7	21.6	*5.4	74.4
Inner Melbourne	52.5	5.0	57.4	*2.0	59.4	25.7	*3.4	69.8
North Eastern Melbourne	106.3	8.5	114.8	5.9	120.7	39.1	4.9	75.6
Inner Eastern Melbourne	116.2	14.0	130.2	*3.6	133.8	37.8	*2.7	78.0
Southern Melbourne	94.9	10.6	105.5	*3.2	108.7	38.1	*3.0	74.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	120.3	10.1	130.3	*2.2	132.5	31.9	*1.6	80.6
Mornington Peninsula	136.9	8.8	145.7	5.6	151.3	40.9	3.7	78.7
Balance of Victoria -	311.8	25.6	337.4	12.3	349.7	132.9	3.5	72.5
South Western Victoria	84.1	5.0	89.1	*2.7	91.9	37.6	*3.0	71.0
Western Victoria	62.8	5.3	68.0	*4.0	72.0	25.3	*5.5	74.0
Northern Victoria	97.8	10.0	107.7	*2.7	110.4	41.7	*2.4	72.6
Eastern Victoria	67.2	5.4	72.5	*2.9	75.4	28.3	*3.8	72.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,119.8</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>1,212.2</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>1,258.5</b>	<b>409.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>75.5</b>
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	209.3	169.6	379.0	12.3	391.3	316.0	3.1	55.3
Outer Western Melbourne	33.0	22.4	55.4	*2.7	58.2	56.6	*4.7	50.7
North Western Melbourne	16.8	7.8	24.6	*1.2	25.8	24.1	*4.6	51.7
Inner Melbourne	9.1	*3.9	13.0	*0.2	13.2	13.6	*1.8	49.3
North Eastern Melbourne	28.3	23.8	52.1	*2.0	54.1	43.0	*3.7	55.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	29.7	30.1	59.7	*1.0	60.7	41.5	*1.6	59.4
Southern Melbourne	22.7	19.0	41.7	*1.0	42.7	38.4	*2.4	52.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	30.2	33.2	63.4	*0.5	63.9	42.6	*0.8	60.0
Mornington Peninsula	39.4	29.5	68.9	*3.7	72.6	56.1	*5.1	56.4
Balance of Victoria -	73.8	73.9	147.7	7.5	155.2	151.2	4.9	50.7
South Western Victoria	14.7	19.4	34.0	*1.1	35.1	42.9	*3.0	45.0
Western Victoria	15.1	16.7	31.8	*2.5	34.3	26.9	*7.3	56.1
Northern Victoria	29.4	22.6	52.0	*2.5	54.6	48.5	*4.6	52.9
Eastern Victoria	14.6	15.2	29.9	*1.4	31.3	33.0	*4.5	48.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>283.1</b>	<b>243.5</b>	<b>526.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>546.5</b>	<b>467.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>53.9</b>
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	405.0	233.5	638.6	32.3	670.9	565.2	4.8	54.3
Outer Western Melbourne	58.2	27.9	86.1	5.0	91.1	96.6	5.5	48.5
North Western Melbourne	32.2	11.7	43.9	*3.7	47.6	44.8	*7.7	51.5
Inner Melbourne	38.1	10.7	48.8	*2.9	51.7	36.7	*5.6	58.5
North Eastern Melbourne	52.4	30.1	82.5	5.4	87.9	75.0	6.1	54.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	60.3	42.0	102.4	*3.1	105.5	78.7	*3.0	57.3
Southern Melbourne	49.9	27.6	77.5	*3.0	80.5	71.3	*3.7	53.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	54.4	44.5	98.8	*3.0	101.8	70.3	*2.9	59.1
Mornington Peninsula	59.6	39.0	98.6	6.4	104.9	91.8	6.1	53.3
Balance of Victoria -	124.8	102.0	226.7	18.6	245.3	246.8	7.6	49.9
South Western Victoria	28.8	27.6	56.4	*4.2	60.6	69.8	*6.9	46.5
Western Victoria	24.0	22.1	46.0	*4.4	50.4	47.1	*8.6	51.7
Northern Victoria	47.7	31.1	78.8	6.9	85.7	76.4	8.1	52.9
Eastern Victoria	24.3	21.2	45.5	*3.2	48.6	53.4	*6.5	47.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>529.8</b>	<b>335.5</b>	<b>865.3</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>916.2</b>	<b>811.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>53.0</b>

**TABLE 7 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1989 —continued**

<i>Region</i>	<i>Employed</i>			<i>Unemp-</i> <i>loyed</i> ( <i>'000</i> )	<i>Labour</i> <i>force</i> ( <i>'000</i> )	<i>Not in</i> <i>labour</i> <i>force</i> ( <i>'000</i> )	<i>Unemp-</i> <i>loyment</i> <i>rate</i> (per cent)	<i>Partici-</i> <i>pation</i> <i>rate</i> (per cent)
	<i>Full-</i> <i>time</i> ( <i>'000</i> )	<i>Part-</i> <i>time</i> ( <i>'000</i> )	<i>Total</i> ( <i>'000</i> )					
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Melbourne Statistical Division -								
Outer Western Melbourne	1,213.1	300.4	1,513.4	66.3	1,579.7	841.5	4.2	65.2
North Western Melbourne	184.0	33.7	217.7	13.1	230.8	137.8	5.7	62.6
Inner Melbourne	87.4	15.8	103.2	7.1	110.3	66.4	6.4	62.4
North Eastern Melbourne	90.6	15.7	106.2	4.9	111.1	62.4	4.4	64.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	158.7	38.7	197.3	11.3	208.6	114.0	5.4	64.7
Southern Melbourne	176.5	56.0	232.6	6.7	239.3	116.5	2.8	67.3
Outer Eastern Melbourne	144.8	38.2	183.0	6.2	189.2	109.5	3.3	63.3
Mornington Peninsula	174.6	54.6	229.2	5.1	234.3	102.2	2.2	69.6
Balance of Victoria -	196.5	47.8	244.2	12.0	256.2	132.7	4.7	65.9
South Western Victoria	436.6	127.6	564.1	30.9	595.0	379.6	5.2	61.0
Western Victoria	112.9	32.6	145.5	6.9	152.4	107.4	4.5	58.7
Northern Victoria	86.7	27.4	114.1	8.3	122.4	72.5	6.8	62.8
Eastern Victoria	145.5	41.0	186.5	9.6	196.1	118.1	4.9	62.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,649.6</b>	<b>427.9</b>	<b>2,077.6</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>2,174.7</b>	<b>1,221.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>64.0</b>

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: METROPOLITAN AND EX-METROPOLITAN AREAS  
BY AGE GROUP, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989**

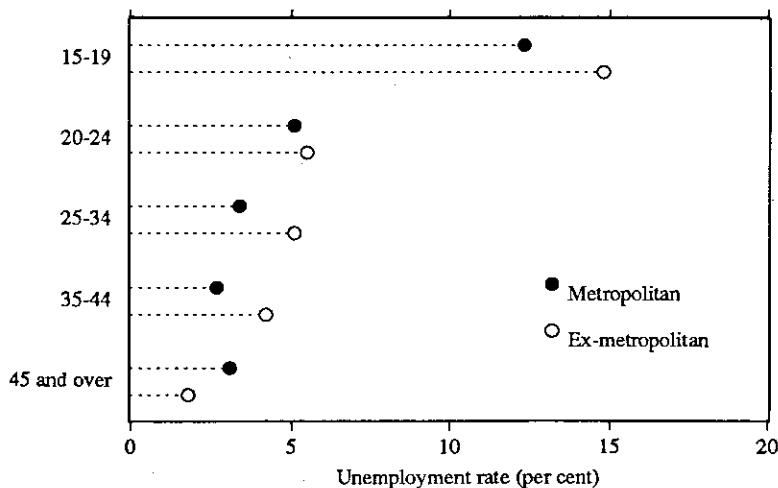


TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1989

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pa- tion rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pa- tion rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pa- tion rate (per cent)
OUTER WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	26.0	28.8	11.3	71.7	22.7	25.7	16.4	61.0	48.7	54.5	27.8	66.3
25 - 34	36.9	39.2	*1.3	96.8	24.8	25.6	13.9	64.8	61.7	64.8	15.2	81.0
35 - 44	37.5	38.5	*1.9	95.3	24.4	25.1	12.6	66.6	61.9	63.6	14.5	81.5
45 - 54	16.7	17.5	3.0	85.2	11.9	12.1	10.1	54.6	28.6	29.6	13.1	69.3
55 and over	14.5	15.7	23.6	39.9	*2.3	*2.6	43.6	*5.6	16.8	18.3	67.2	21.4
Total	131.6	139.7	41.2	77.2	86.1	91.1	96.6	48.5	217.7	230.8	137.8	62.6
NORTH WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	11.7	13.3	*2.8	82.4	10.3	12.0	8.0	60.0	22.0	25.3	10.8	70.1
25 - 34	17.9	18.6	*1.3	93.5	13.7	14.9	7.4	66.9	31.5	33.5	8.7	79.5
35 - 44	12.2	12.9	*1.0	93.1	11.1	11.4	4.5	71.6	23.3	24.3	5.5	81.6
45 - 54	9.9	10.1	*1.0	90.7	6.0	6.6	5.1	56.3	15.9	16.7	6.1	73.1
55 and over	7.7	7.7	15.5	33.3	*2.8	*2.8	19.8	*12.2	10.5	10.5	35.3	22.9
Total	59.3	62.7	21.6	74.4	43.9	47.6	44.8	51.5	103.2	110.3	66.4	62.4
INNER MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	10.1	10.4	5.9	63.6	15.0	16.1	6.4	71.7	25.1	26.5	12.3	68.3
25 - 34	22.0	23.1	*1.5	93.8	21.1	22.1	*2.5	90.0	43.2	45.2	4.0	91.9
35 - 44	12.2	12.7	*0.7	94.7	7.3	7.6	*2.4	76.2	19.5	20.2	*3.1	86.8
45 - 54	8.2	8.5	*3.1	73.2	3.9	4.4	*2.8	60.9	12.1	12.9	5.9	68.5
55 and over	4.9	4.9	14.4	25.3	*1.5	*1.5	22.7	*6.1	6.4	6.4	37.1	14.6
Total	57.4	59.4	25.7	69.8	48.8	51.7	36.7	58.5	106.2	111.1	62.4	64.0
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	22.5	25.5	11.6	68.7	22.1	24.5	12.0	67.1	44.6	50.0	23.7	67.9
25 - 34	31.0	32.6	*1.0	97.0	22.9	23.6	8.1	74.4	53.9	56.2	9.1	86.0
35 - 44	26.3	27.2	*1.9	93.4	20.6	21.6	6.9	75.8	46.9	48.8	8.8	84.7
45 - 54	21.8	21.8	*2.8	88.5	11.9	12.6	10.5	54.7	33.6	34.4	13.3	72.1
55 and over	13.2	13.7	21.7	38.7	5.1	5.6	37.5	13.0	18.3	19.3	59.1	24.6
Total	114.8	120.7	39.1	75.6	82.5	87.9	75.0	54.0	197.3	208.6	114.0	64.7
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	26.7	28.5	15.2	65.3	23.7	25.1	11.2	69.2	50.4	53.7	26.4	67.1
25 - 34	28.7	29.2	*1.3	95.8	23.6	24.3	7.4	76.7	52.3	53.6	8.7	86.1
35 - 44	27.9	28.2	*0.5	98.3	26.4	27.2	6.6	80.4	54.4	55.3	7.1	88.6
45 - 54	28.1	28.4	*0.5	98.2	22.6	22.6	7.7	74.6	50.8	51.0	8.2	86.1
55 and over	18.7	19.4	20.4	48.8	6.0	6.2	45.8	12.0	24.7	25.7	66.2	28.0
Total	130.2	133.8	37.8	78.0	102.4	105.5	78.7	57.3	232.6	239.3	116.5	67.3

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Participation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Participation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Participation rate (per cent)
SOUTHERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	23.3	24.0	11.3	68.1	16.0	17.0	9.9	63.2	39.3	41.0	21.1	66.0
25 - 34	25.3	26.3	*0.8	97.2	19.4	19.7	7.6	72.0	44.7	46.0	8.4	84.6
35 - 44	25.9	26.9	*0.5	98.3	23.4	23.4	5.8	80.2	49.3	50.3	6.3	88.9
45 - 54	18.3	18.6	*1.8	91.2	11.7	13.2	6.9	65.6	30.0	31.8	8.7	78.4
55 and over	12.7	12.9	23.8	35.2	7.0	7.2	41.1	14.9	19.6	20.1	64.9	23.7
Total	105.5	108.7	38.1	74.0	77.5	80.5	71.3	53.0	183.0	189.2	109.5	63.3
OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	27.0	27.7	8.1	77.3	25.4	27.4	9.7	73.9	52.4	55.1	17.8	75.6
25 - 34	34.3	34.3	*1.3	96.4	22.9	23.4	9.3	71.4	57.2	57.7	10.6	84.4
35 - 44	32.5	32.7	*1.2	96.5	28.4	28.8	8.8	76.7	60.9	61.6	10.0	86.1
45 - 54	23.0	23.2	*0.5	97.8	15.9	15.9	6.2	72.0	38.8	39.1	6.7	85.4
55 and over	13.5	14.5	20.8	41.1	6.3	6.3	36.4	14.8	19.9	20.8	57.1	26.7
Total	130.3	132.5	31.9	80.6	98.8	101.8	70.3	59.1	229.2	234.3	102.2	69.6
MORNINGTON PENINSULA												
15 - 24	27.0	29.7	8.5	77.7	21.2	24.0	12.1	66.4	48.3	53.6	20.6	72.2
25 - 34	42.6	43.1	*0.8	98.3	30.7	32.5	15.5	67.6	73.4	75.6	16.3	82.3
35 - 44	40.4	42.0	*1.7	96.2	27.0	27.9	12.3	69.4	67.4	70.0	14.0	83.4
45 - 54	21.1	21.6	3.9	84.8	14.0	14.5	8.8	62.1	35.1	36.1	12.7	74.0
55 and over	14.5	14.8	26.1	36.1	5.6	6.1	43.0	12.4	20.1	20.8	69.1	23.2
Total	145.7	151.3	40.9	78.7	98.6	104.9	91.8	53.3	244.2	256.2	132.7	65.9
TOTAL MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION												
15 - 19 -	69.5	77.2	53.5	59.0	58.6	68.9	58.5	54.1	128.1	146.1	112.0	56.6
15 - 17	29.7	34.9	41.1	45.9	26.1	33.2	40.1	45.3	55.8	68.1	81.2	45.6
18 - 19	39.8	42.3	12.5	77.2	32.5	35.7	18.4	66.0	72.3	78.0	30.9	71.6
20 - 24	104.9	110.8	21.2	83.9	97.8	102.9	27.2	79.1	202.7	213.6	48.4	81.5
25 - 34	238.8	246.5	9.2	96.4	179.1	186.0	71.8	72.2	417.9	432.5	81.0	84.2
35 - 44	214.9	221.1	9.3	96.0	168.7	172.9	59.8	74.3	383.5	394.0	69.1	85.1
45 - 54	147.0	149.6	16.7	90.0	97.9	102.0	58.1	63.7	244.9	251.6	74.8	77.1
55 - 59	54.3	55.7	12.4	81.8	21.9	23.4	42.5	35.5	76.2	79.1	54.9	59.0
60 - 64	34.2	36.0	29.1	55.2	10.9	11.2	55.7	16.7	45.1	47.1	84.8	35.7
65 and over	11.2	12.0	124.8	8.8	3.7	3.7	191.7	1.9	14.9	15.6	316.5	4.7
Total	874.8	908.8	276.3	76.7	638.6	670.9	565.2	54.3	1,513.4	1,579.7	841.5	65.2

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1989 —continued

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
SOUTH WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	21.4	22.7	6.8	77.0	16.2	17.8	8.7	67.3	37.6	40.6	15.5	72.4
25 - 34	23.0	23.9	*0.9	96.4	13.3	14.8	10.2	59.3	36.3	38.7	11.1	77.8
35 - 44	20.2	20.5	*1.8	91.8	15.2	15.9	6.1	72.4	35.4	36.4	7.9	82.2
45 - 54	14.4	14.7	*1.5	90.9	7.7	8.0	8.4	48.7	22.2	22.7	9.9	69.7
55 and over	10.0	10.0	26.6	27.4	4.0	4.0	36.5	9.9	14.1	14.1	63.1	18.2
Total	89.1	91.9	37.6	71.0	56.4	60.6	69.8	46.5	145.5	152.4	107.4	58.7
WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	13.3	15.8	8.6	64.8	10.7	13.4	7.0	65.6	23.9	29.2	15.6	65.2
25 - 34	18.2	18.8	*0.0	100.0	10.7	11.6	7.0	62.3	28.9	30.4	7.0	81.2
35 - 44	16.4	16.4	*0.9	94.6	13.7	14.2	*4.1	77.6	30.2	30.7	5.0	85.9
45 - 54	12.1	12.7	*3.0	81.1	7.2	7.5	4.9	60.3	19.3	20.1	7.9	71.9
55 and over	8.1	8.3	12.8	39.2	*3.7	*3.7	24.1	*13.4	11.8	12.0	36.9	24.5
Total	68.0	72.0	25.3	74.0	46.0	50.4	47.1	51.7	114.1	122.4	72.5	62.8
NORTHERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	20.2	20.8	7.0	74.8	19.1	22.0	7.2	75.2	39.4	42.7	14.2	75.0
25 - 34	27.4	27.7	*2.1	93.0	24.2	25.9	10.3	71.6	51.6	53.6	12.4	81.3
35 - 44	28.3	29.9	*2.8	91.5	19.9	21.8	7.7	73.8	48.2	51.7	10.5	83.1
45 - 54	16.3	16.3	*3.6	82.0	11.8	12.3	10.8	53.2	28.1	28.6	14.4	66.5
55 and over	15.5	15.7	26.2	37.5	*3.8	*3.8	40.3	*8.5	19.3	19.5	66.6	22.7
Total	107.7	110.4	41.7	72.6	78.8	85.7	76.4	52.9	186.5	196.1	118.1	62.4
EASTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	12.6	14.7	*4.3	77.2	14.9	15.2	4.9	75.5	27.5	29.9	9.3	76.3
25 - 34	23.9	24.2	*2.4	91.0	7.9	9.7	9.5	50.7	31.7	33.9	11.9	74.1
35 - 44	16.0	16.2	*2.6	86.3	12.3	13.3	5.6	70.4	28.2	29.5	8.2	78.3
45 - 54	12.4	12.4	*0.9	93.4	6.9	6.9	*3.6	65.8	19.3	19.3	*4.5	81.2
55 and over	7.7	7.9	18.1	30.4	*3.5	*3.5	29.8	*10.5	11.2	11.4	47.9	19.2
Total	72.5	75.4	28.3	72.7	45.5	48.6	53.4	47.7	118.0	124.1	81.7	60.3

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Participation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Participation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Participation rate (per cent)
TOTAL BALANCE OF VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	28.7	32.6	21.2	60.5	27.7	33.5	16.9	66.5	56.3	66.1	38.2	63.4
15 - 17	13.1	14.3	17.2	45.5	13.0	16.1	13.0	55.4	26.0	30.4	30.1	50.3
18 - 19	15.6	18.3	*4.1	81.7	14.7	17.4	*3.9	81.6	30.3	35.7	8.0	81.7
20 - 24	38.9	41.5	5.5	88.3	33.2	34.8	10.9	76.2	72.1	76.3	16.4	82.3
25 - 34	92.5	94.6	5.4	94.6	56.1	62.0	37.0	62.7	148.6	156.6	42.3	78.7
35 - 44	80.9	83.1	8.1	91.1	61.1	65.3	23.5	73.5	142.0	148.3	31.6	82.4
45 - 54	55.2	56.0	8.9	86.3	33.7	34.7	27.7	55.6	88.8	90.7	36.6	71.2
55 - 59	20.8	20.8	7.7	72.9	8.4	8.4	19.7	29.9	29.2	29.2	27.4	51.6
60 - 64	11.6	12.3	17.0	41.9	*4.0	*4.0	25.7	*13.5	15.6	16.3	42.8	27.6
65 and over	8.9	8.9	59.0	13.1	*2.6	*2.6	85.3	*3.0	11.5	11.5	144.3	7.4
Total	337.4	349.7	132.9	72.5	226.7	245.3	246.8	49.9	564.1	595.0	379.6	61.0
TOTAL VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	98.2	109.7	74.8	59.5	86.2	102.5	75.4	57.6	184.4	212.2	150.2	58.6
15 - 17	42.8	49.2	58.2	45.8	39.0	49.4	53.1	48.2	81.9	98.6	111.3	47.0
18 - 19	55.4	60.5	16.6	78.5	47.2	53.1	22.3	70.4	102.6	113.6	38.9	74.5
20 - 24	143.7	152.2	26.7	85.1	131.0	137.7	38.1	78.3	274.8	289.9	64.8	81.7
25 - 34	331.3	341.1	14.6	95.9	235.2	248.0	108.7	69.5	566.5	589.1	123.3	82.7
35 - 44	295.8	304.1	17.4	94.6	229.8	238.2	83.3	74.1	525.6	542.3	100.7	84.3
45 - 54	202.2	205.7	25.6	88.9	131.6	136.6	85.9	61.4	333.8	342.3	111.4	75.4
55 - 59	75.1	76.5	20.1	79.2	30.3	31.8	62.2	33.8	105.4	108.3	82.3	56.8
60 - 64	45.8	48.2	46.2	51.1	14.9	15.2	81.4	15.7	60.7	63.4	127.6	33.2
65 and over	20.1	20.9	183.8	10.2	6.3	6.3	277.0	2.2	26.4	27.2	460.8	5.6
Total	1,212.2	1,258.5	409.2	75.5	865.3	916.2	811.9	53.0	2,077.6	2,174.7	1,221.1	64.0

**TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1989  
('000)**

Industry	Melbourne Statistical Division								Total
	Outer Western	North Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	
MALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*1.0	*0.0	*0.8	*0.5	*0.5	*0.4	*2.7	3.9	9.8
Manufacturing	41.7	17.0	9.1	31.4	25.2	22.5	28.8	43.8	219.4
Construction	14.6	4.2	4.2	11.2	13.3	11.0	19.5	20.7	98.7
Wholesale and retail	24.0	10.5	9.4	21.0	27.9	23.7	28.5	28.6	173.6
Transport and storage	16.4	7.3	*3.0	8.1	6.2	5.0	8.3	9.9	64.2
Finance, property, and business services	9.1	5.6	13.9	12.6	24.0	18.3	17.4	12.0	112.8
Community services (a)	9.4	5.9	7.7	15.9	15.1	10.4	12.7	9.9	87.1
Recreational, personal, and other services	4.4	3.9	5.5	3.9	8.3	5.4	4.8	5.4	41.6
Other industries (b)	11.0	5.0	3.9	10.3	9.7	8.7	7.7	11.4	67.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>874.8</b>
FEMALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*0.2	*0.2	*0.2	*0.5	*1.1	*0.0	*1.5	*3.2	7.0
Manufacturing	14.6	11.0	4.7	16.7	11.6	10.8	17.6	18.1	105.2
Construction	*2.0	*0.3	*0.2	*1.5	*1.9	*1.2	4.4	3.9	15.4
Wholesale and retail	20.3	7.0	7.6	13.1	21.9	18.7	24.2	26.9	139.8
Transport and storage	5.6	*1.7	*2.2	*1.5	*3.2	*1.4	*2.2	*1.5	19.4
Finance, property, and business services	11.6	4.4	10.8	11.1	17.0	12.1	13.7	13.6	94.2
Community services (a)	17.1	11.8	14.7	26.3	27.8	24.1	20.9	19.8	162.4
Recreational, personal, and other services	8.0	3.9	5.2	6.1	10.1	4.9	7.3	7.3	52.8
Other industries (b)	6.7	3.7	*3.1	5.7	7.7	4.4	6.9	4.2	42.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>638.6</b>
PERSONS									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*1.2	*0.2	*1.0	*1.0	*1.5	*0.4	4.2	7.2	16.9
Manufacturing	56.3	28.0	13.7	48.1	36.9	33.2	46.4	62.0	324.6
Construction	16.6	4.4	4.5	12.6	15.2	12.2	23.9	24.6	114.1
Wholesale and retail	44.3	17.5	16.9	34.1	49.8	42.4	52.7	55.5	313.3
Transport and storage	22.0	9.0	5.2	9.6	9.5	6.4	10.5	11.4	83.5
Finance, property, and business services	20.7	9.9	24.7	23.7	41.0	30.4	31.1	25.6	207.0
Community services (a)	26.5	17.7	22.4	42.2	42.9	34.4	33.7	29.7	249.5
Recreational, personal, and other services	12.3	7.8	10.7	10.0	18.4	10.3	12.1	12.7	94.4
Other industries (b)	17.7	8.6	7.0	16.0	17.4	13.1	14.5	15.6	110.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>217.7</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>197.3</b>	<b>232.6</b>	<b>183.0</b>	<b>229.2</b>	<b>244.2</b>	<b>1,513.4</b>

**TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1989 —continued**  
('000)

Industry	Balance of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	14.3	17.7	20.6	18.3	70.9	58.5	22.3	80.8
Manufacturing	26.4	7.1	16.9	6.7	57.1	177.3	99.2	276.5
Construction	8.4	8.4	13.8	10.3	40.9	92.6	47.0	139.6
Wholesale and retail	11.4	10.7	17.1	12.5	51.7	127.2	98.0	225.2
Transport and storage	5.2	*3.7	4.1	*2.1	15.1	56.1	23.2	79.3
Finance, property, and business services	4.4	*1.9	4.3	*3.3	13.9	78.1	48.6	126.7
Community services (a)	9.1	8.2	14.8	7.3	39.3	87.8	38.7	126.4
Recreational, personal, and other services	*3.7	*3.7	6.9	*2.4	16.7	29.0	29.3	58.3
Other industries (b)	6.2	6.8	9.2	9.7	31.8	69.5	29.9	99.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>337.4</b>	<b>776.1</b>	<b>436.1</b>	<b>1,212.2</b>
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	5.4	6.8	8.7	7.9	28.7	29.2	6.6	35.7
Manufacturing	6.6	*1.3	7.1	*2.6	17.7	88.0	34.9	122.9
Construction	*1.1	*0.6	*3.2	*1.0	5.9	17.4	4.0	21.3
Wholesale and retail	14.0	10.8	18.4	12.9	56.0	105.6	90.2	195.8
Transport and storage	*0.6	*0.5	*0.2	*0.2	*1.6	11.5	9.5	21.0
Finance, property, and business services	4.4	*2.5	7.0	4.8	18.7	58.9	54.0	112.9
Community services (a)	15.9	14.9	20.1	11.5	62.4	142.4	82.4	224.9
Recreational, personal, and other services	4.8	4.7	8.1	*2.7	20.3	37.9	35.3	73.2
Other industries (b)	*3.6	*3.9	6.0	*1.8	15.3	35.8	21.9	57.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>226.7</b>	<b>526.7</b>	<b>338.6</b>	<b>865.3</b>
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	19.7	24.4	29.3	26.1	99.6	87.7	28.8	116.5
Manufacturing	33.1	8.4	24.0	9.3	74.8	265.3	134.1	399.4
Construction	9.5	9.0	17.0	11.3	46.8	110.0	51.0	160.9
Wholesale and retail	25.4	21.4	35.4	25.4	107.7	232.9	188.2	421.0
Transport and storage	5.8	*4.2	4.3	*2.3	16.7	67.6	32.6	100.2
Finance, property, and business services	8.8	*4.4	11.3	8.0	32.5	137.0	102.5	239.6
Community services (a)	25.0	23.1	34.9	18.8	101.8	230.2	121.1	351.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	8.5	8.4	15.0	5.1	37.1	66.9	64.6	131.5
Other industries (b)	9.8	10.6	15.2	11.5	47.1	105.3	51.8	157.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>145.5</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>186.5</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>564.1</b>	<b>1,302.8</b>	<b>774.8</b>	<b>2,077.6</b>

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

**TABLE 10. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1989**  
('000)

Occupation	Melbourne Statistical Division									Total
	Outer Western	North Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula		
MALES										
Managers, and administrators	11.5	4.1	4.4	11.5	18.1	18.9	19.7	19.4	107.7	
Professionals	8.4	5.1	13.9	18.0	34.5	19.6	16.9	12.9	129.5	
Para-professionals	9.1	*2.3	4.0	5.5	6.0	6.6	9.9	7.9	51.3	
Tradespersons	39.7	17.7	5.7	27.7	29.9	20.8	33.5	39.9	215.0	
Clerks	10.1	4.4	5.3	9.1	9.3	8.2	10.6	8.2	65.2	
Salespersons, and personal service workers	5.5	5.5	9.8	8.5	14.2	11.2	12.5	10.9	78.0	
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	23.7	6.0	4.0	14.6	6.5	7.8	9.9	20.1	92.5	
Labourers, and related workers	23.5	14.3	10.4	19.8	11.8	12.3	17.2	26.4	135.7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>874.8</b>	
FEMALES										
Managers, and administrators	3.7	*1.7	3.9	*3.1	3.9	*3.7	4.6	6.1	30.7	
Professionals	6.1	3.8	11.3	10.7	18.5	13.7	8.8	6.6	79.6	
Para-professionals	6.1	*2.4	5.5	5.6	6.8	7.6	6.6	*2.3	42.8	
Tradespersons	5.9	*1.7	*1.2	*2.7	5.2	*0.7	4.3	4.9	26.6	
Clerks	29.0	14.8	12.7	27.8	33.4	24.9	40.2	36.8	219.6	
Salespersons, and personal service workers	16.0	8.9	9.6	14.6	21.9	15.9	22.1	20.8	129.9	
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	6.1	3.9	*2.2	7.5	*1.9	*2.2	*2.9	4.9	31.6	
Labourers, and related workers	13.2	6.7	*2.5	10.5	10.8	8.7	9.4	16.1	77.9	
<b>Total</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>638.6</b>	
PERSONS										
Managers, and administrators	15.2	5.8	8.3	14.7	22.0	22.6	24.3	25.4	138.4	
Professionals	14.6	9.0	25.1	28.7	53.0	33.4	25.7	19.5	209.0	
Para-professionals	15.2	4.7	9.4	11.1	12.8	14.2	16.5	10.2	94.1	
Tradespersons	45.6	19.4	6.9	30.4	35.0	21.6	37.8	44.9	241.6	
Clerks	39.0	19.2	18.0	36.9	42.6	33.2	50.8	45.1	284.8	
Salespersons, and personal service workers	21.6	14.4	19.4	23.1	36.1	27.1	34.6	31.7	207.8	
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	29.8	9.9	6.2	22.2	8.4	9.9	12.8	25.0	124.1	
Labourers, and related workers	36.7	20.9	12.8	30.3	22.6	21.1	26.6	42.5	213.6	
<b>Total</b>	<b>217.7</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>197.3</b>	<b>232.6</b>	<b>183.0</b>	<b>229.2</b>	<b>244.2</b>	<b>1,513.4</b>	

**TABLE 10. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS,  
NOVEMBER 1989 —continued**  
('000)

<i>Occupation</i>	<i>Balance of Victoria</i>				<i>Total Victoria</i>			
	<i>South Western</i>	<i>Western</i>	<i>Northern</i>	<i>Eastern</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>MALES</b>								
Managers, and administrators	14.2	19.7	24.0	14.2	72.1	152.3	27.4	179.8
Professionals	9.0	6.6	9.8	5.9	31.2	110.5	50.2	160.7
Para-professionals	4.2	*1.9	6.7	*4.1	16.8	46.9	21.2	68.1
Tradespersons	23.6	15.0	29.0	18.2	85.7	179.7	121.1	300.7
Clerks	5.1	*2.4	*2.8	*2.9	13.2	43.9	34.4	78.4
Salespersons, and personal service workers	6.5	*4.2	7.2	4.8	22.8	48.1	52.7	100.8
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	12.1	7.0	10.3	9.9	39.3	91.7	40.1	131.8
Labourers, and related workers	14.5	11.3	18.0	12.5	56.4	103.1	89.0	192.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>337.4</b>	<b>776.1</b>	<b>436.1</b>	<b>1,212.2</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Managers, and administrators	5.3	8.6	8.7	6.6	29.2	49.6	10.3	59.9
Professionals	6.1	*4.3	9.5	*4.1	24.1	63.7	40.0	103.6
Para-professionals	5.2	*3.8	6.7	*1.9	17.6	33.7	26.7	60.4
Tradespersons	*3.2	*2.6	*2.9	*1.2	9.9	20.4	16.1	36.5
Clerks	11.5	10.0	16.8	12.5	50.8	165.7	104.7	270.4
Salespersons, and personal service workers	12.9	8.6	20.3	12.0	53.9	86.1	97.6	183.7
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	*2.4	*1.3	*3.3	*1.3	8.3	32.4	7.5	40.0
Labourers, and related workers	9.7	6.8	10.6	5.9	33.0	75.1	35.8	110.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>226.7</b>	<b>526.7</b>	<b>338.6</b>	<b>865.3</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Managers, and administrators	19.5	28.3	32.7	20.8	101.3	202.0	37.7	239.7
Professionals	15.1	10.9	19.3	10.0	55.3	174.2	90.1	264.3
Para-professionals	9.4	5.6	13.4	6.0	34.3	80.6	47.9	128.5
Tradespersons	26.8	17.7	31.8	19.4	95.7	200.1	137.2	337.2
Clerks	16.6	12.4	19.6	15.4	64.0	209.6	139.1	348.7
Salespersons, and personal service workers	19.5	12.8	27.5	16.8	76.6	134.2	150.3	284.5
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	14.6	8.3	13.6	11.2	47.6	124.1	47.6	171.7
Labourers, and related workers	24.2	18.1	28.7	18.4	89.3	178.1	124.8	302.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>145.5</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>186.5</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>564.1</b>	<b>1,302.8</b>	<b>774.8</b>	<b>2,077.6</b>

**TABLE 11. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION BY AGE,  
VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989  
('000)**

Classification	Age group (years)						60 and over	Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59		
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION								
Agriculture, and services to agriculture	8.6	8.5	20.9	23.5	18.3	8.0	14.5	102.3
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*0.0	*0.3	*1.8	*1.8	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*3.9
Mining	*0.3	*1.0	*4.2	*3.0	*1.1	*0.6	*0.0	10.3
Manufacturing -	29.8	51.0	105.5	103.9	69.1	23.6	16.5	399.4
Food, beverages, and tobacco	*2.7	6.7	12.8	12.8	7.2	*3.3	*1.8	47.3
Metal products	*3.4	7.7	14.2	13.6	8.4	*2.7	*2.2	52.1
Other manufacturing	23.8	36.6	78.6	77.5	53.5	17.5	12.5	300.0
Construction	13.2	22.1	53.8	35.6	25.5	7.1	*3.6	160.9
Wholesale and retail	80.9	63.0	103.4	90.6	56.4	14.5	12.2	421.0
Transport and storage	*2.8	10.3	29.8	28.8	20.5	5.5	*2.5	100.2
Finance, property, and business services	12.3	45.4	74.7	55.2	28.9	11.6	11.5	239.6
Community services (a)	10.0	36.7	94.3	107.5	68.8	19.5	14.6	351.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	21.5	19.1	32.5	30.2	17.1	*3.6	7.5	131.5
Other industries (b)	5.0	17.3	45.5	45.4	28.2	11.6	*4.2	157.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>184.4</b>	<b>274.8</b>	<b>566.5</b>	<b>525.6</b>	<b>333.8</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>2,077.6</b>
OCCUPATION								
Managers, and administrators	*1.0	8.0	48.5	89.9	56.8	15.7	19.8	239.7
Professionals	*0.9	23.8	81.4	84.5	47.6	12.3	13.7	264.3
Para-professionals	*3.9	14.9	43.7	34.4	18.9	7.7	4.9	128.5
Tradespersons	43.7	53.0	98.4	65.7	48.9	16.1	11.5	337.2
Clerks	22.3	61.5	106.3	89.1	46.6	15.3	7.6	348.7
Salespersons, and personal service workers	67.3	55.4	63.2	56.1	27.7	7.8	6.9	284.5
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	*4.2	17.0	52.8	45.6	32.9	11.9	7.5	171.7
Labourers, and related workers	41.1	41.2	72.2	60.2	54.3	18.7	15.2	302.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>184.4</b>	<b>274.8</b>	<b>566.5</b>	<b>525.6</b>	<b>333.8</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>2,077.6</b>

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

**TABLE 12. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a) BY INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989**  
 (hours)

<i>Classification</i>	<i>Males</i>			<i>Females</i>			<i>Persons</i>		
	<i>Married</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION</b>									
Agriculture, and services to agriculture	58.1	44.5	54.2	35.2	33.0	34.9	49.9	42.1	48.0
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	38.9	*64.6	45.2	*27.0	*0.0	*27.0	37.1	*64.6	43.0
Mining	32.2	*29.4	31.7	*19.9	*30.4	25.8	30.5	29.8	30.3
Manufacturing -	39.3	35.2	37.8	29.4	32.6	30.3	36.0	34.5	35.5
Food, beverages, and tobacco	40.0	35.8	38.6	29.7	28.1	29.2	36.7	33.6	35.7
Metal products	37.6	34.0	36.3	27.1	33.3	29.1	35.4	33.9	34.9
Other manufacturing	39.5	35.4	38.0	29.6	33.2	30.6	36.0	34.8	35.6
Construction	40.1	36.3	38.8	14.4	28.0	16.9	36.0	35.7	35.9
Wholesale and retail	44.1	30.4	38.2	28.0	23.7	26.0	36.8	27.2	32.5
Transport and storage	41.0	41.5	41.1	19.8	32.2	25.4	37.4	38.8	37.8
Finance, property, and business services	41.0	36.8	39.4	26.5	32.9	29.5	34.8	34.7	34.8
Community services (b)	39.4	33.2	37.5	26.0	32.5	28.4	31.1	32.8	31.6
Recreational, personal, and other services	46.7	34.2	40.4	25.7	28.1	26.8	34.8	30.8	32.9
Other industries (c)	34.2	33.6	34.0	26.2	29.7	27.5	31.5	32.0	31.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Managers, and administrators	50.7	50.7	50.7	38.4	40.9	38.8	47.7	48.0	47.7
Professionals	41.0	37.2	39.8	29.3	36.3	32.0	36.7	36.8	36.8
Para-professionals	35.9	34.5	35.5	26.3	33.4	29.4	31.9	33.9	32.6
Tradespersons	39.5	36.2	38.2	28.9	36.3	32.1	38.4	36.2	37.5
Clerks	36.0	32.6	34.5	24.5	32.5	27.6	26.9	32.5	29.1
Salespersons, and personal service workers	43.3	28.2	35.4	24.5	22.3	23.3	31.2	24.4	27.6
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	40.8	40.2	40.6	31.5	32.3	31.7	38.4	39.0	38.5
Labourers, and related workers	36.3	29.4	33.1	23.7	23.1	23.5	31.0	27.6	29.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate (see Table A), and then multiplying by a factor of 0.7. For further information refer technical notes in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)(monthly). (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

**TABLE 13. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER AND HOURS WORKED,  
VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989**

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
'000									
Employers	51.9	8.8	60.8	25.4	*3.6	29.0	77.3	12.4	89.7
Self-employed	98.2	29.0	127.3	47.1	6.8	53.9	145.3	35.8	181.1
Wage and salary earners	623.0	392.4	1,015.4	445.8	325.5	771.3	1,068.8	718.0	1,786.8
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*3.0	5.8	8.8	8.4	*2.8	11.1	11.3	8.6	19.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>776.1</b>	<b>436.1</b>	<b>1,212.2</b>	<b>526.7</b>	<b>338.6</b>	<b>865.3</b>	<b>1,302.8</b>	<b>774.8</b>	<b>2,077.6</b>
HOURS WORKED									
Employers	51.7	50.2	51.5	32.8	44.8	34.3	45.5	48.6	45.9
Self-employed	47.6	40.6	46.0	27.5	32.5	28.2	41.1	39.0	40.7
Wage and salary earners	39.6	34.3	37.6	26.7	29.4	27.8	34.3	32.1	33.4
Unpaid family helpers (a)	36.6	20.9	26.2	18.9	20.2	19.2	23.6	20.7	22.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

(a) Unpaid family helpers who worked 1 hour or more a week in a family business or farm.

**TABLE 14. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB,  
VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989**

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Employed (a) in the past two years -</b>						
Industry -						
Manufacturing	9.2	5.8	15.0	3.2	4.5	3.6
Construction	*3.0	*0.0	*3.0	*2.1	*0.0	*1.9
Wholesale and retail	5.6	*2.9	8.6	2.4	*1.5	2.0
Community services (b)	*0.7	*3.2	*3.9	*0.6	*1.4	*1.1
Recreational, personal, and other services	*1.5	*3.6	5.1	*2.5	*4.7	3.7
Other industries (c)	5.1	*3.9	9.0	1.3	*1.7	1.4
Occupation -						
Tradespersons	6.1	*1.3	7.4	2.0	*3.5	2.1
Clerical	*1.0	5.3	6.4	*1.3	1.9	1.8
Salespersons, and personal service workers	*2.2	4.5	6.7	*2.1	2.4	2.3
Labourers, and related workers	8.7	*4.0	12.7	4.3	*3.4	4.0
Other occupations (d)	7.1	*4.3	11.5	1.3	*1.6	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Not employed (a) in the past two years</b>						
Stood down	14.9	17.8	32.7	..	..	..
Looking for first job	*1.3	*2.6	*3.8	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

(a) Having held a full-time job for two weeks. (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises agriculture and services to agriculture; forestry, fishing and hunting; mining; transport and storage; finance, property, and business services; electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence. (d) Comprises managers and administrators; professionals; para-professionals; plant and machine operators and drivers.

**TABLE 15. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (a),  
VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1989**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Number ('000)</i>			<i>Percentage distribution</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Duration of unemployment (weeks) -						
Under 2	*3.3	5.7	9.0	*7.1	11.3	9.3
2 and under 4	5.9	8.7	14.6	12.8	17.2	15.1
4 and under 8	5.6	9.9	15.6	12.2	19.5	16.0
8 and under 13	6.0	6.3	12.3	13.1	12.4	12.7
13 and under 26	6.4	4.6	11.1	13.9	9.1	11.4
26 and under 52	6.4	8.3	14.7	13.8	16.3	15.1
52 and under 104	6.2	*4.2	10.5	13.5	*8.3	10.8
104 and over	6.4	*3.0	9.4	13.8	*6.0	9.7
Age (years) -						
15-19						
Under 13 weeks	5.7	8.9	14.6	12.3	17.6	15.1
13 weeks and under 52	*4.5	5.7	10.1	*9.7	11.1	10.4
52 weeks and over	*1.4	*1.6	*3.0	*3.0	*3.2	*3.1
Total	11.6	16.2	27.8	25.0	31.9	28.6
20-24						
Under 13 weeks	5.4	*4.4	9.8	11.7	*8.6	10.0
13 weeks and under 52	*1.6	*0.6	*2.2	*3.4	*1.2	*2.2
52 weeks and over	*1.6	*1.6	*3.2	*3.4	*3.2	*3.3
Total	8.5	6.6	15.1	18.4	13.0	15.5
25 and over						
Under 13 weeks	9.8	17.4	27.2	21.1	34.1	28.0
13 weeks and under 52	6.8	6.7	13.4	14.7	13.1	13.8
52 weeks and over	9.6	*4.0	13.7	20.8	*7.9	14.1
Total	26.2	28.1	54.3	56.6	55.2	55.9
Total	46.3	50.9	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

**DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (WEEKS)**

Average (mean) duration -						
Aged 15-19	21.9	21.9	21.9	..	..	..
Aged 20-24	31.1	*39.9	35.0	..	..	..
Aged 25 and over	66.4	24.4	44.7	..	..	..
All ages	48.8	25.6	36.7	..	..	..
Median duration (b) -						
Aged 15-19	*13.0	10.0	12.0	..	..	..
Aged 20-24	*8.0	*4.0	*8.0	..	..	..
Aged 25 and over	29.0	8.0	12.0	..	..	..
All ages	15.0	8.0	12.0	..	..	..

(a) Period from the time a person began looking for work, or was laid off to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks resulting in a slight understatement of duration of unemployment. (b) For information regarding the calculation of standard errors, refer to technical notes in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)(monthly)

### Introduction

This publication contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the Monthly Population Survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

2. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants by trained ABS interviewers.

### Scope of survey

3. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

### Definitions

4. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the standard definitions recommended by the ILO.

*Employed persons* comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
  - (i) on paid leave;
  - (ii) on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week;
  - (iii) stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week;
  - (iv) on strike or locked out;
  - (v) on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or
  - (vi) receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

*Unemployed persons* are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and were:
  - (i) available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks); or
  - (ii) waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

The *participation rate* is the labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

The *full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

The *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

*Hours of work.* The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for.

*Persons not in the labour force* are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed'.

*Marital status.* In the labour force survey, persons are classified as *married* or *not married*. Persons are classified as married, if they reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey.

### Revision of series

5. New benchmarks based on the results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing are now available and were introduced in the February issue of this publication. Labour force estimates have been revised for the period January 1984 to January 1989. All estimates produced after January 1989 will be based on the new benchmarks.

6. Commencing with the April 1986 labour force survey, the definition of employment has been extended to include all persons who worked without pay for one hour or more in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). More details about this change, together with other changes made to the questionnaire, are contained in *The Labour Force, Australia, April 1986* (6203.0) and in an information paper *Questionnaires used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0).

#### **Status of worker**

7. Status of worker is classified by occupational status, i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked one hour or more in the survey week).

#### **Classification of industry and occupation**

8. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983 and occupation according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1986. Occupational data classified to ASCO were introduced for the August 1986 survey, replacing the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised, November 1980 used in previous surveys. The appendix in the August 1986 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) contains a more detailed explanation of the concepts and structure underlying ASCO. Industry and occupation classifications are only available quarterly (i.e. each February, May, August and November).

#### **Victorian regions**

9. Detailed maps of the Labour force regions are presented at the end of this publication. Users should note that from September 1987 there have been some significant changes made to the number and composition of Labour force regions for the Melbourne Statistical Division. These changes are presented in the maps mentioned above.

#### **Reliability of estimates**

10. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate. Standard errors of survey estimates and month to month movements calculated for all regions are shown on pages 28 and 29.

As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month to month movements for regional data with caution. An explanation of standard errors and their use can be found in the technical notes of *The Labour Force, Australia*, (6203.0) (monthly).

11. Labour force survey estimates are calculated in a way as to add up to the independently derived estimates of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. Regular independent estimates of the population at the regional level are not available for use as benchmarks in the manner described above. Therefore users should not use the data in this publication as a means to calculate the civilian population aged 15 years and over within each region.

#### **Related publications**

12. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

*Statistical Maps, Victoria* (1103.2) (irregular) (\$19.50)  
*The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0) (monthly) (\$8.50)

*The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly) (\$13.00)

*Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey, Australia* (6232.0)

*Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2)

*Information Paper: Revised Labour Force Survey Estimates* (6276.0) (January 1984 to January 1989)

13. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

14. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force are held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

#### **Statistics on VIATEL**

15. Selected economic, social, and population statistics are available on **VIATEL \*656#**.

#### **Symbols and other usages**

n.a. not available

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

.. not applicable

r revised

\* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

**R. A. CROCKETT**  
Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

TABLE A: STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES, STATISTICAL REGIONS, VICTORIA (a)

Size of estimate	Victoria;	Melbourne;	Outer Western Melbourne	North Western Melbourne	Inner Melbourne	North Eastern Melbourne	Inner Eastern Melbourne	Southern Melbourne	Outer Eastern Melbourne	Mornington Peninsula	South Western Victoria	Western Victoria	Northern Victoria	Eastern Victoria
	Melbourne; Balance of Victoria													
500		370	290	290	320	320	300	350	330	310	340	370	340	360
1,000		530	410	420	450	450	430	490	460	440	490	520	490	520
2,000		750	590	600	640	640	620	700	660	630	690	740	700	740
2,500		840	660	670	720	720	690	790	740	700	780	830	780	830
3,000		910	720	730	790	790	760	860	810	770	850	910	860	910
4,000		1,050	840	850	920	920	880	1,000	940	900	990	1,050	1,000	1,050
5,000		1,150	940	960	1,050	1,050	990	1,100	1,050	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,100	1,200
6,000		1,250	1,050	1,050	1,150	1,150	1,100	1,250	1,150	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,250	1,300
8,000		1,450	1,200	1,200	1,300	1,300	1,250	1,450	1,350	1,300	1,400	1,500	1,450	1,500
10,000		1,600	1,350	1,350	1,500	1,500	1,400	1,600	1,500	1,450	1,600	1,700	1,600	1,700
20,000		2,200	1,950	1,950	2,100	2,100	2,050	2,300	2,200	2,050	2,300	2,450	2,300	2,400
30,000		2,600	2,400	2,450	2,600	2,600	2,500	2,850	2,700	2,550	2,800	3,000	2,850	3,000
40,000		2,950	2,800	2,800	3,050	3,050	2,900	3,300	3,150	2,950	3,300	3,500	3,300	3,500
50,000		3,250	3,150	3,150	3,450	3,450	3,300	3,750	3,500	3,350	3,700	3,950	3,700	3,900
100,000		4,300	4,500	4,550	4,950	4,950	4,750	5,400	5,100	4,800	5,300	5,700	5,400	5,600
200,000		5,600	6,500	6,600	7,100	7,100	6,800	7,800	7,300	7,000	7,700	8,200	7,700	8,200
300,000		6,600	8,100	8,200	8,900	8,900	8,500	9,600	9,100	8,600	9,500	10,200	9,600	10,100
500,000		7,900	10,600	10,800	11,600	11,700	11,100	12,700	11,900	11,400	12,500	13,400	12,600	13,300
1,000,000		10,100	15,400	15,600	16,900	16,900	16,200	18,400	17,300	16,500	18,200	19,400	18,300	19,300
2,000,000		12,800	22,400	22,700	24,600	24,600	23,500	26,700	25,200	24,000	26,400	28,300	26,600	28,100
5,000,000		17,100	36,900	37,400	40,400	40,500	38,700	44,000	41,500	39,500	43,500	46,500	43,800	46,200

**TABLE B: STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH TO MONTH MOVEMENTS, STATISTICAL REGIONS, VICTORIA (a)**

Size of estimate	Victoria; Melbourne; Balance of Victoria	Outer Western Melbourne	North Western Melbourne	Inner Melbourne	North Eastern Melbourne	Inner Eastern Melbourne	Southern Melbourne	Outer Eastern Melbourne	Mornington Peninsula	South Western Victoria	Western Victoria	Northern Victoria	Eastern Victoria
500	440	250	210	260	240	260	250	250	280	250	280	280	280
1,000	570	340	280	360	330	350	340	340	370	340	380	370	380
2,000	740	460	380	480	450	480	460	400	500	460	510	510	510
2,500	800	510	420	530	490	530	510	510	550	510	560	560	560
3,000	860	550	460	580	530	570	550	550	600	550	600	600	610
4,000	950	620	520	650	600	640	630	630	680	620	680	680	690
5,000	1,050	690	570	720	660	710	690	690	750	680	750	750	760
6,000	1,100	740	620	780	720	770	750	750	810	740	820	820	820
8,000	1,250	840	700	880	810	870	850	850	920	840	920	920	930
10,000	1,350	930	770	970	900	960	930	930	1,000	920	1,000	1,000	1,050
20,000	1,700	1,250	1,050	1,300	1,200	1,300	1,250	1,250	1,350	1,250	1,400	1,350	1,400
30,000	2,000	1,500	1,250	1,550	1,450	1,550	1,500	1,500	1,650	1,500	1,650	1,650	1,650
40,000	2,200	1,700	1,400	1,750	1,650	1,750	1,700	1,700	1,850	1,700	1,850	1,850	1,850
50,000	2,400	1,850	1,550	1,950	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,850	2,050	1,850	2,050	2,050	2,050
100,000	3,100	2,500	2,100	2,650	2,450	2,600	2,550	2,550	2,750	2,500	2,750	2,750	2,800
200,000	4,000	3,400	2,800	3,550	3,300	3,500	3,100	3,400	3,700	3,400	3,750	3,750	3,750
300,000	4,650	4,050	3,350	4,250	3,900	4,200	4,100	4,050	4,400	4,050	4,450	4,450	4,500
500,000	5,600	5,100	4,200	5,300	4,900	5,200	5,100	5,100	5,500	5,000	5,600	5,500	5,600
1,000,000	7,300	6,800	5,700	7,200	6,600	7,100	6,900	6,900	7,400	6,800	7,500	7,500	7,600
2,000,000	9,400	9,200	7,700	9,700	8,900	9,500	9,300	9,300	10,000	9,200	10,100	10,100	10,200
5,000,000	13,100	13,700	11,400	14,400	13,300	14,200	13,800	13,800	14,900	13,600	15,100	15,100	15,200

(a) From March 1989, standard errors have been revised consistent with the new labour force sample introduced over the period September to December 1987.

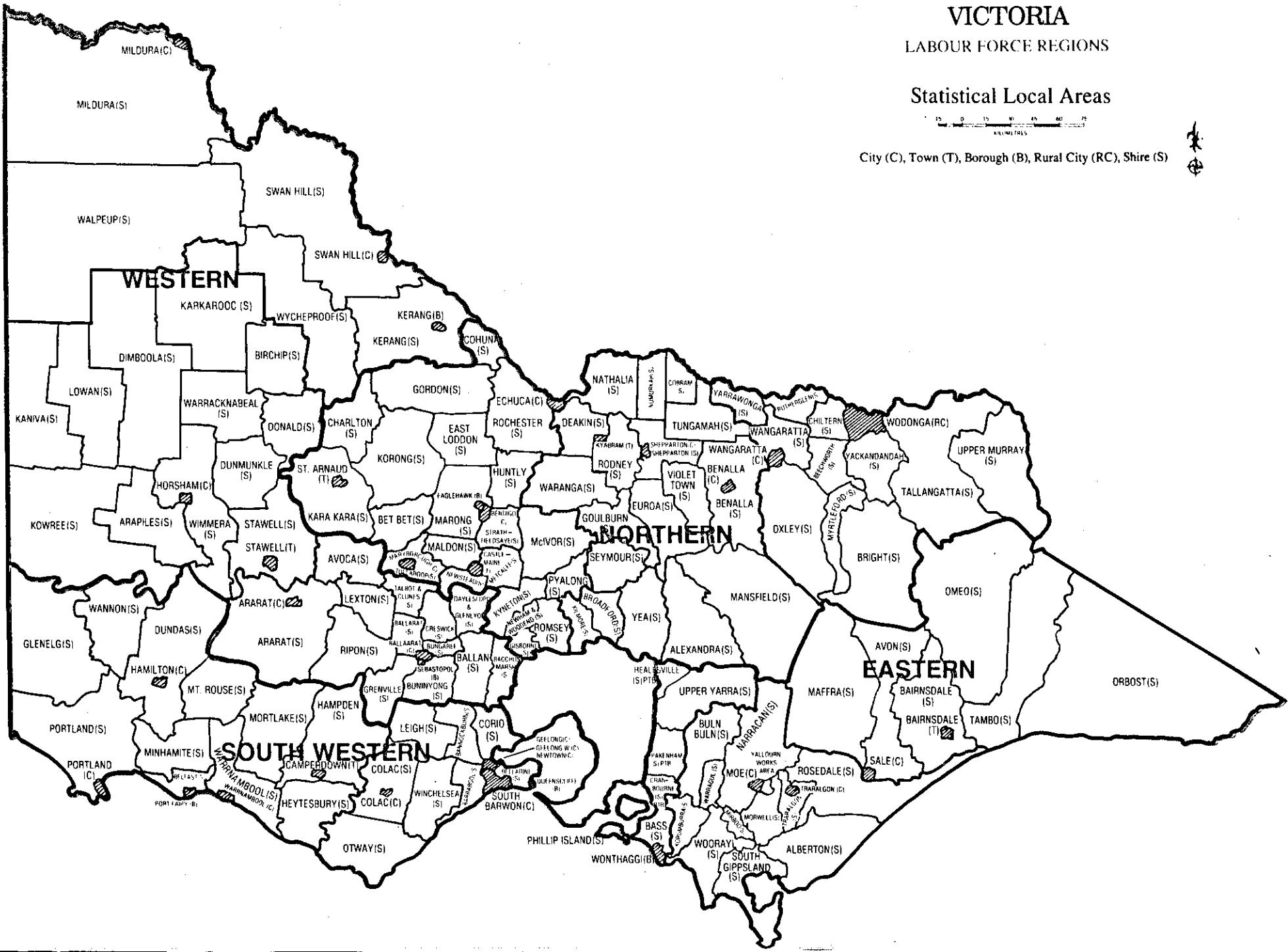
**VICTORIA**  
LABOUR FORCE REGIONS

**Statistical Local Areas**

15 0 15 45 60 75  
KILOMETERS



City (C), Town (T), Borough (B), Rural City (RC), Shire (S)





**MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION**  
Statistical Local Areas  
LABOUR FORCE REGIONS